

PostgreSQL 空间数据业务 优化实践

阿里云

digoal

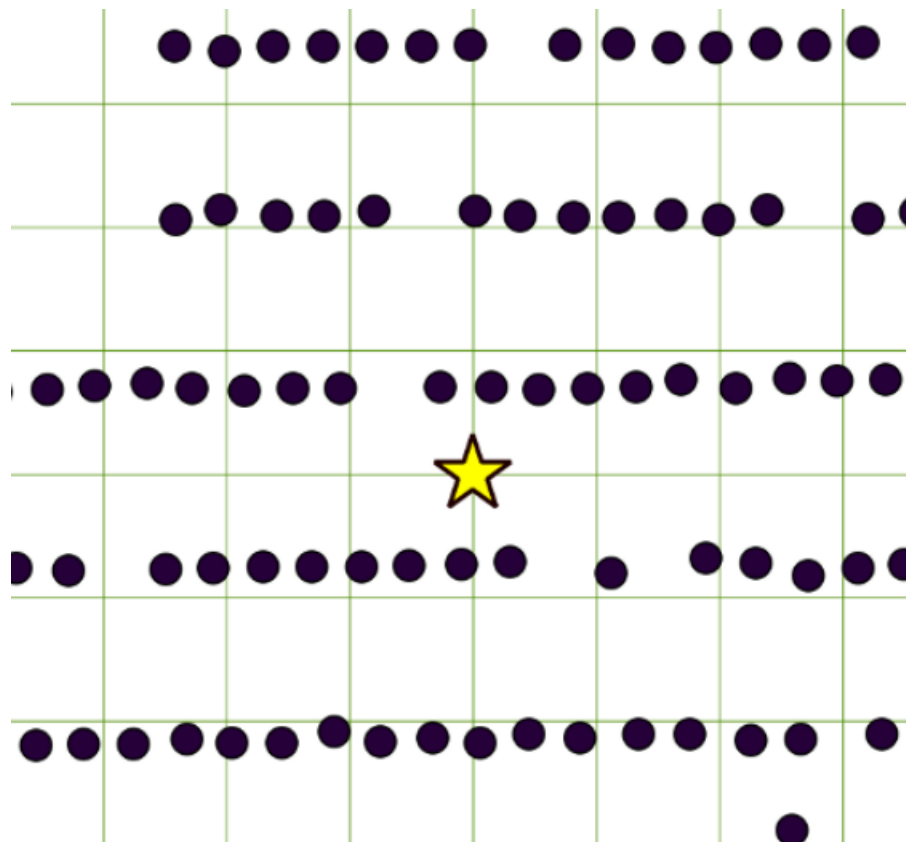
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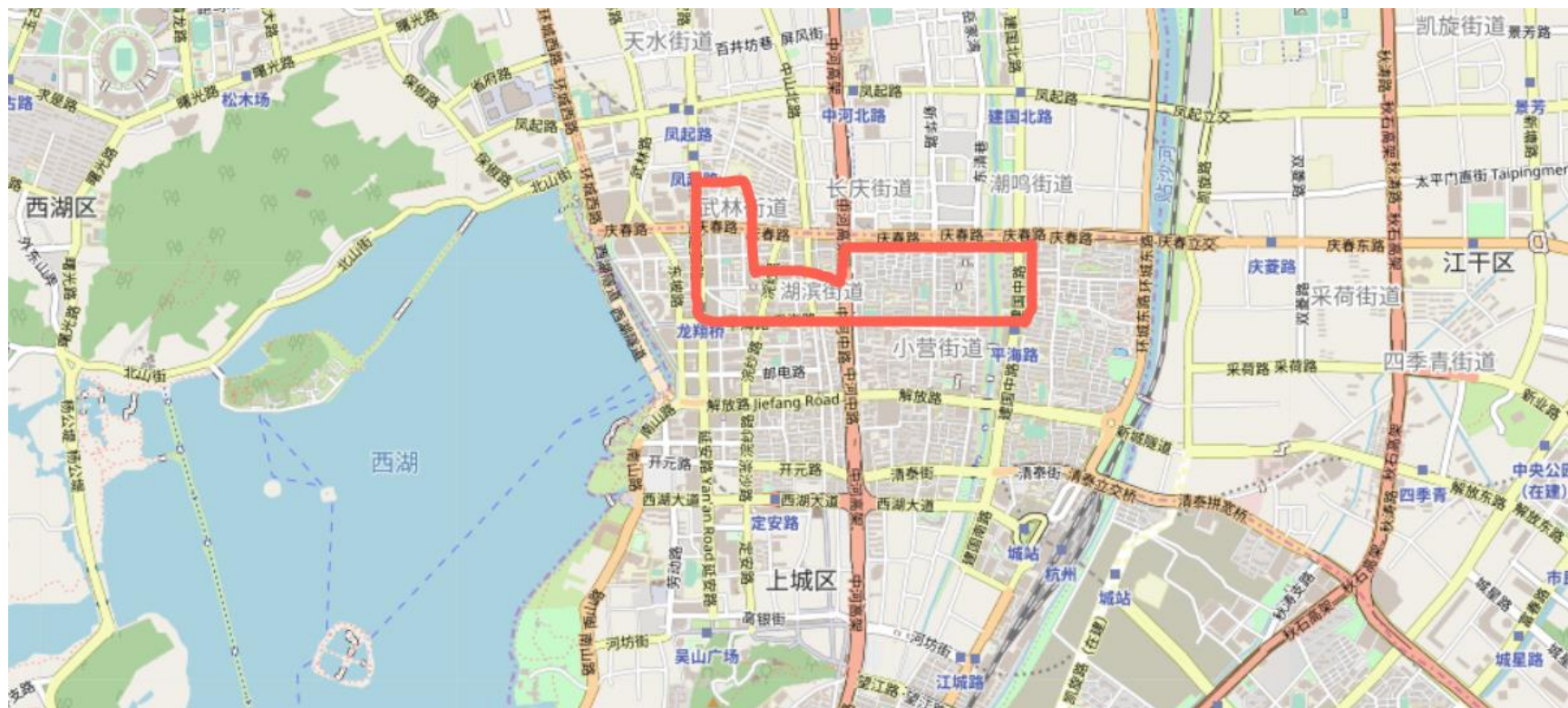
空间业务常见需求

- 近邻搜索、距离排序输出
- 多边形空间圈选
- 辐射式空间圈选
- **multi-geom** 空间圈选
- 时间、空间、其他属性、多值类 组合圈选
- 栅格，空间可视化分析
- 点云，自动驾驶
- 拓扑，路径规划

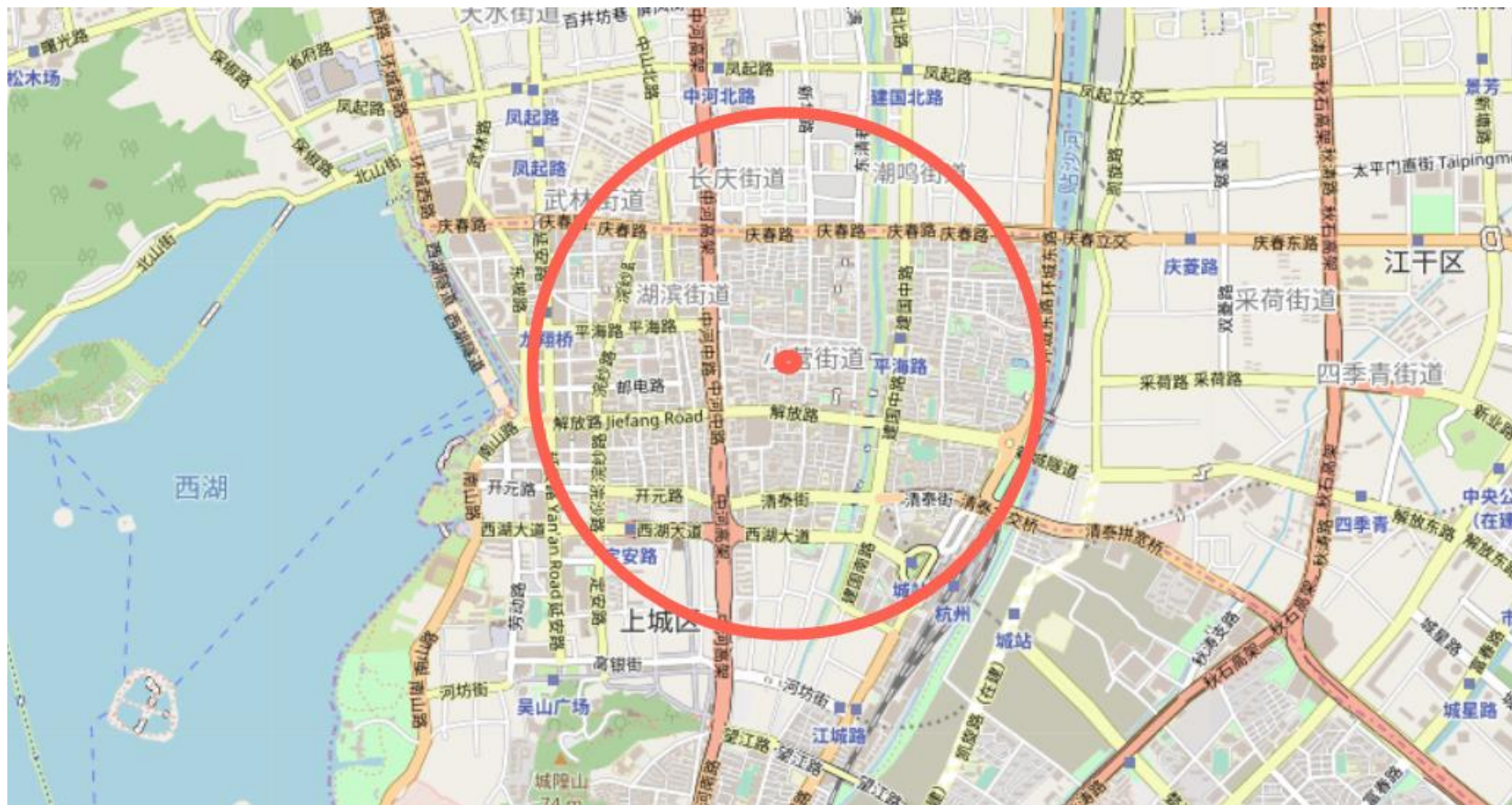
LBS, O2O, 快递, 打车



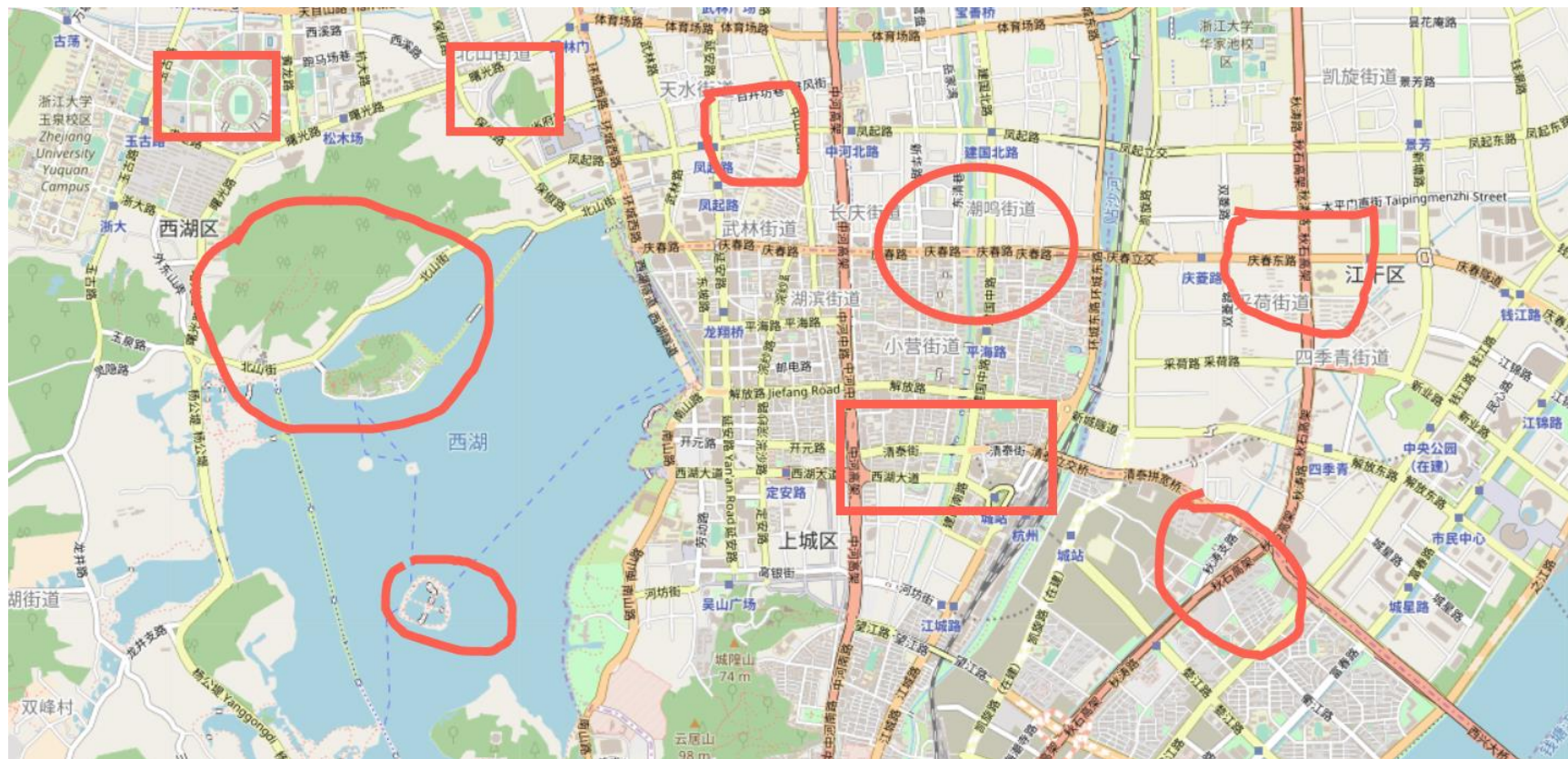
单一商圈分析



辐射分析、搜索



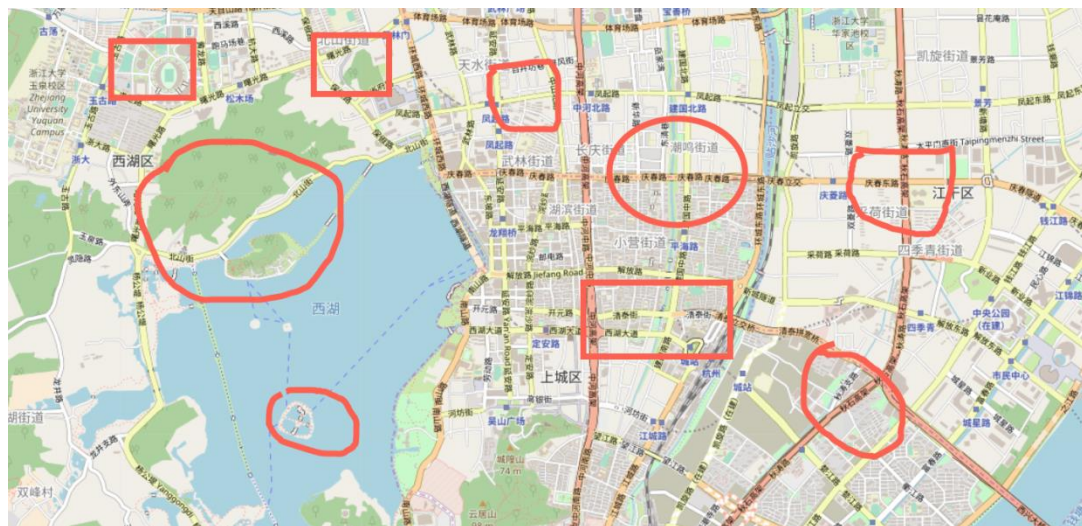
多家实体门店商圈分析



各种属性过滤

其他条件:

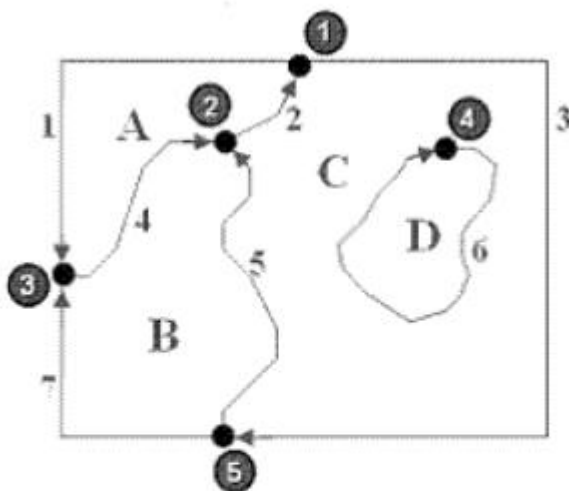
时间范围
多值类型包含、相交
全文检索
组, 等值, IN
JOIN



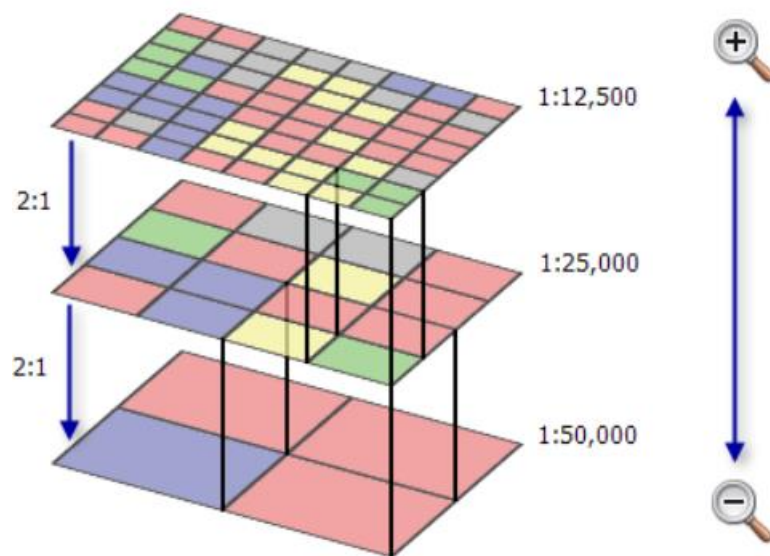
- ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

栅格、拓扑

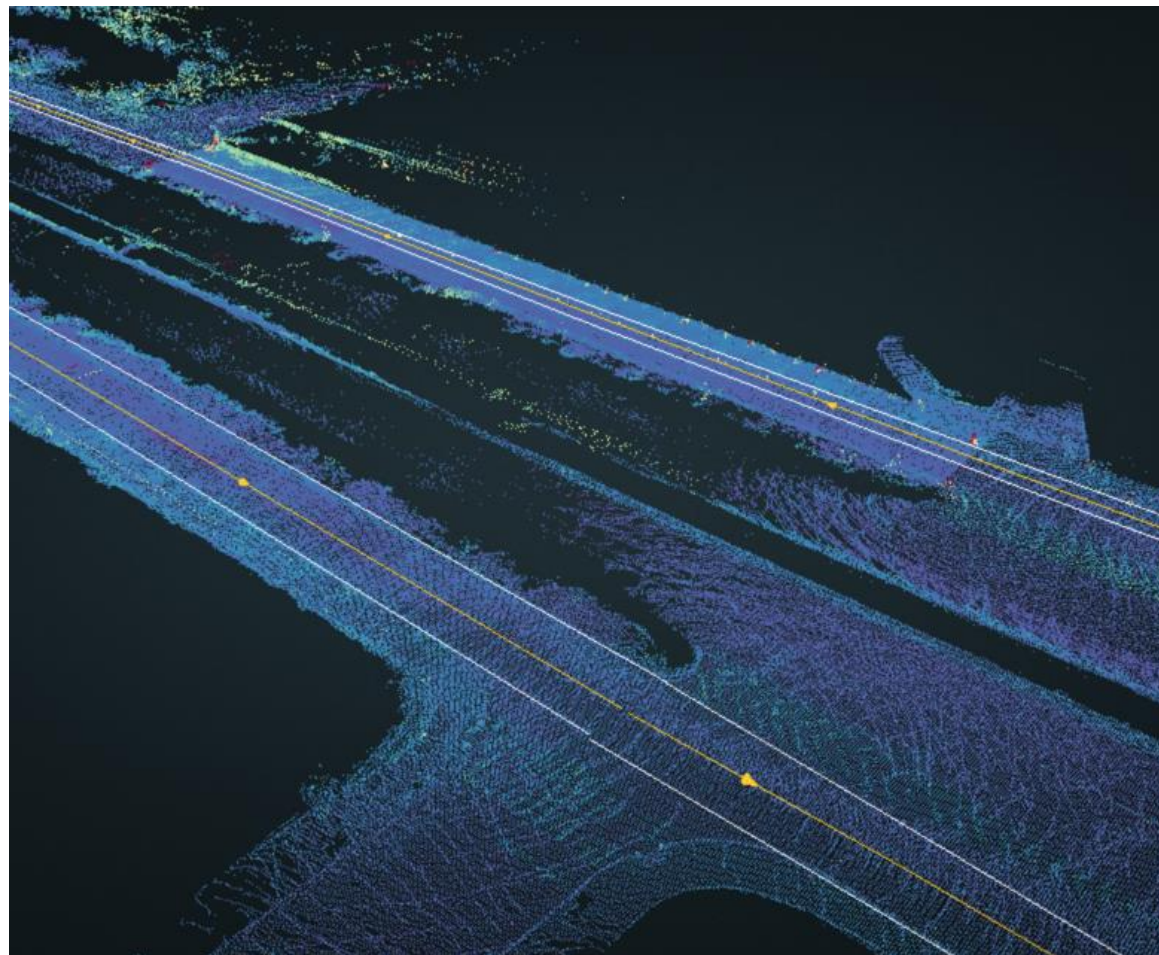
拓扑元素和关系



- A 面
- 1 边
- ③ 结点
- ↗ 边的方向



点云



痛点

- 空间大范围查询响应速度问题
- 时空、多维度查询响应速度问题

空间数据索引类别、数据结构

- http://postgis.net/docs/manual-2.4/using_postgis_dbmanagement.html#idm2267
- GiST
 - r-tree on GiST
 - r-tree
 - break up data into rectangles, and sub-rectangles, and sub-sub rectangles
 - GiST
 - break up data into "things to one side", "things which overlap", "things which are inside"
- SP-GiST
- BRIN
 - block bound box
 - BRIN index is to store only the bounding box englobing all the geometries contained in all the rows in a set of table blocks, called a range

空间数据索引支持的操作

- 包含
- 相交
- 方位（上下左右）
- 距离排序
- 约束（排他）

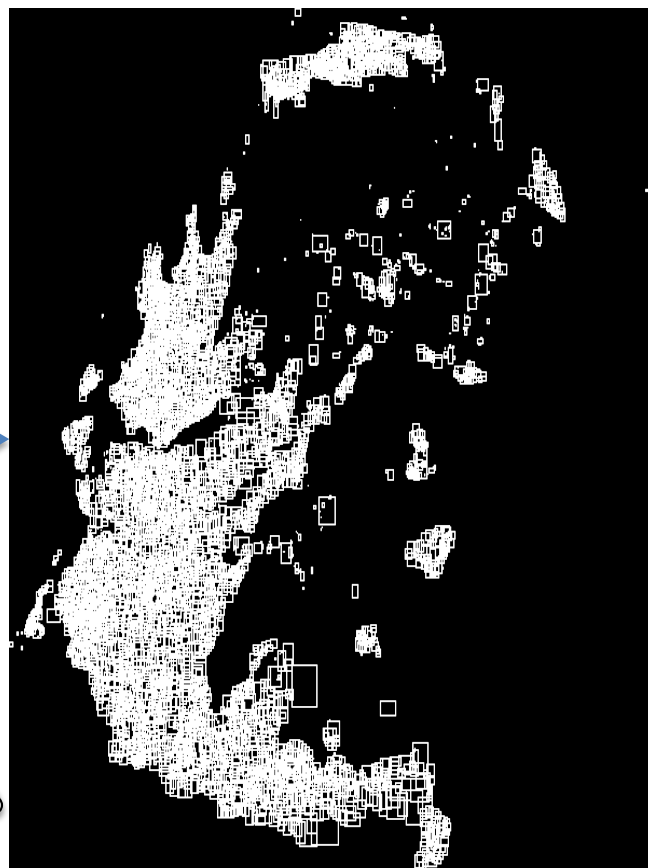
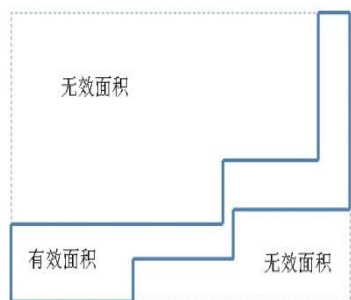
brin vs gist索引对比

- 创建耗时
 - brin 快，GIST慢很多
- 查询效率（KNN、包含、相交等）
 - 空间聚集情况下，效率差不多
- 索引的实时性
 - BRIN等autovacuum才更新
 - GIST实时
- 对DML性能的影响
 - BRIN小
- 空间占用
 - BRIN小很多很多
- 支持的操作类型、适用范围
 - brin，相交、包含
 - Gist，相交、包含、方位、距离排序

痛点背后的原因

- IO\CPU 放大

隱式噪音1 - IO+CPU放大



索引放大
IO+CPU
隱式噪音

位图扫描放大

- 一维、多维查询bitmap scan放大(扫描更多的Tuple, 引入了cpu filter)

```

postgres=# explain (analyze,verbose,timing,costs,buffers) select count(*) from tbl where id between 1 and 100;
                                QUERY PLAN
-----
Aggregate  (cost=10000004856.60..10000004856.61 rows=1 width=8) (actual time=4.820..4.820 rows=1 loops=1)
  Output: count(*)
  Buffers: shared hit=203
  -> Bitmap Heap Scan on public.tbl  (cost=1000000003.03..10000004856.60 rows=1 width=0) (actual time=0.036..4.806 rows=100 loops=1)
    Output: id, gid
    Recheck Cond: ((tbl.id >= 1) AND (tbl.id <= 100))
    Rows Removed by Index Recheck: 45276
    Heap Blocks: lossy=201
    Buffers: shared hit=203
    -> Bitmap Index Scan on idx_tbl_id  (cost=0.00..3.03 rows=28571 width=0) (actual time=0.025..0.025 rows=2560 loops=1)
      Index Cond: ((tbl.id >= 1) AND (tbl.id <= 100))
      Buffers: shared hit=2
Planning time: 0.143 ms
Execution time: 4.884 ms
(14 rows)
  
```

痛点优化例子

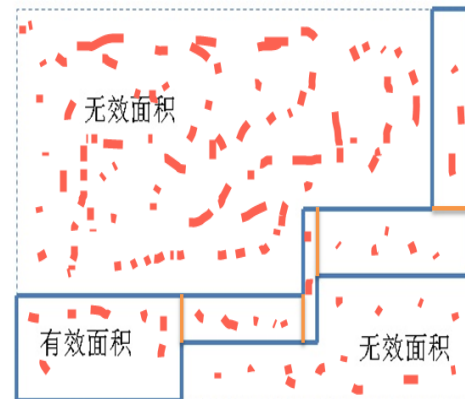
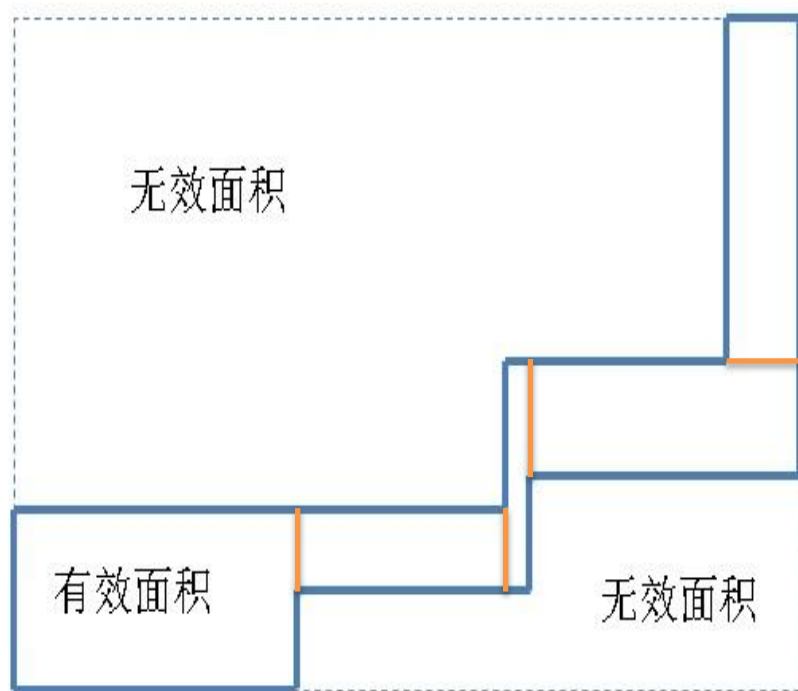
- 选择索引
- 空间包含查询优化
- 聚集优化
- KNN查询优化
- 时空、多维查询优化

选择索引

- BRIN
 - 数据按 `st_geohash(geometry)` 聚集
 - 包含、相交查询需求
- GiST
 - 数据不需要聚集
 - 包含、相交、距离排序、方位等查询需求

空间包含查询优化

ST_subdivide()
自动切割，写成UDF



切割效果：
100%或接近100%
有效面积。

聚集优化

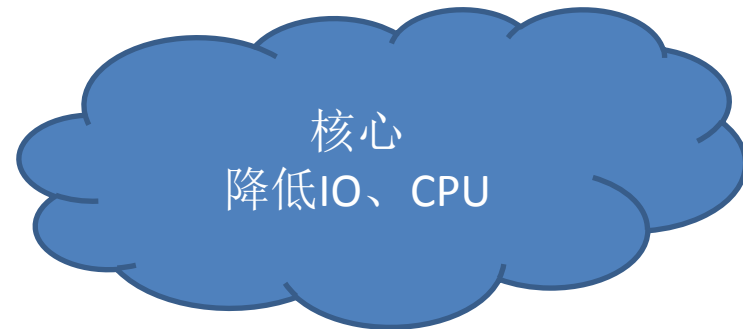
- BRIN索引
 - 按st_geohash的顺序聚集
 - heap page的bound box更清晰，使用BRIN索引扫描访问的HEAP PAGE更少
- GIST索引
 - CLUSTER my_geom_index ON my_table;
 - 数据按GIST索引结构存放，空间范围搜索扫描的HEAP BLOCK更少
 - 数据更密集，更容易内存命中，消耗的shared buffer更少

KNN查询优化

- `SELECT the_geom FROM geom_table WHERE ST_Distance(the_geom, ST_GeomFromText('POINT(100000 200000)', 312)) < 100;`
 - 无法使用空间索引，全表扫描
- `SELECT the_geom FROM geom_table WHERE ST_DWithin(the_geom, ST_MakeEnvelope(90900, 190900, 100100, 200100, 312), 100);`
 - 可以使用空间索引
- UDF
 - `for x in SELECT the_geom FROM geom_table order by the_geom <-> ST_GeomFromText('POINT(100000 200000)', 312) loop`
 - `if ST_Distance(the_geom,x) >= 100`
 - `then return;`
 - `else return next x;`
 - `end if;`
 - `end loop;`

多维查询优化

- 多值字段、单值字段、空间字段、时间字段
 - 多值包含、相交
 - 单值范围、等值
 - 空间包含、相交、距离
 - 时间范围
- 数据分区、过滤条件字段分区
 - RANGE、LIST、HASH
 - 多级分区
- btree_gist, 复合索引, 等值在前, 其他字段在后
- btree_gin, 复合索引, 等值在前, 其他字段在后
- 索引分区
 - partial index
 - create index idx1 on tbl using gist(geo) where class='玩具';
 -



谢谢

- 参考文档
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201711/20171122_03.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201710/20171005_01.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201710/20171004_01.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201708/20170820_01.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201708/20170809_01.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201707/20170722_01.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201706/20170620_01.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201704/20170413_02.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201703/20170328_04.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201708/20170827_02.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201706/20170629_01.md
- https://github.com/digoal/blog/blob/master/201801/20180129_01.md